Drug and Biologic Coverage Policy



Effective Date08/01	/2025
Coverage Policy Number	. 1201

Quantity Limitations

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INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

The following Coverage Policy applies to health benefit plans administered by Cigna Companies. Certain Cigna Companies and/or lines of business only provide utilization review services to clients and do not make coverage determinations. References to standard benefit plan language and coverage determinations do not apply to those clients. Coverage Policies are intended to provide guidance in interpreting certain standard benefit plans administered by Cigna Companies. Please note, the terms of a customer's particular benefit plan document [Group Service Agreement, Evidence of Coverage, Certificate of Coverage, Summary Plan Description (SPD) or similar plan document] may differ significantly from the standard benefit plans upon which these Coverage Policies are based. For example, a customer's benefit plan document may contain a specific exclusion related to a topic addressed in a Coverage Policy. In the event of a conflict, a customer's benefit plan document always supersedes the information in the Coverage Policies. In the absence of a controlling federal or state coverage mandate, benefits are ultimately determined by the terms of the applicable benefit plan document. Coverage determinations in each specific instance require consideration of 1) the terms of the applicable benefit plan document in effect on the date of service; 2) any applicable laws/regulations; 3) any relevant collateral source materials including Coverage Policies and; 4) the specific facts of the particular situation. Each coverage request should be reviewed on its own merits. Medical directors are expected to exercise clinical judgment where appropriate and have discretion in making individual coverage determinations. Where coverage for care or services does not depend on specific circumstances, reimbursement will only be provided if a requested service(s) is submitted in accordance with the relevant criteria outlined in the applicable Coverage Policy, including covered diagnosis and/or procedure code(s). Reimbursement is not allowed for services when billed for conditions or diagnoses that are not covered under this Coverage Policy (see "Coding Information" below). When billing, providers must use the most appropriate codes as of the effective date of the submission. Claims submitted for services that are not accompanied by covered code(s) under the applicable Coverage Policy will be denied as not covered. Coverage Policies relate exclusively to the administration of health benefit plans. Coverage Policies are not recommendations for treatment and should never be used as treatment guidelines. In certain markets, delegated vendor guidelines may be used to support medical necessity and other coverage determinations.

Overview

This Coverage Policy addresses Quantity Limitation requirements and exceptions, in accordance to generally accepted drug and biologic dose, frequency, supply, and duration of therapy medical practice standards supported by FDA product information (Label), standard medical reference compendia, or evidence-based literature.

Coverage Policy Statement

Drugs and Biologics are considered medically necessary to exceed generally accepted quantity limitations, in accordance with benefit plan specifications, when EITHER of the following criteria have been met:

- Dosage, frequency, site of administration, and duration of therapy is supported by the FDA product information (Label)
- Dosage, frequency, site of administration, and duration of therapy should be reasonable, clinically appropriate, and supported by evidence-based literature and adjusted based upon severity, alternative available treatments, and previous response to therapy as applicable

Supportive evidence examples include, but are not limited: FDA product information (Label), Standard medical reference compendia [for example, American Hospital Formulary Service-Drug Information (AHFS-DI)].

Product-specific additional exceptions are noted in table below. Any other exception is considered not medically necessary.

Product-specific Quantity Limitations / Exceptions

Product	Quantity Limit / Exception Criteria	
Aciphex	Quantity Limit:	
(rabeprazole)	5 mg: 4 sprinkle caps per day	
	10 mg: 2 sprinkle caps per day	
	20 mg: 1 tablet per day	
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:	
	1. For a documented diagnosis of Zollinger-Ellison syndrome: Additional quantities	
	for doses between 60 mg and 120 mg per day may be approved.	
	2. For a documented diagnosis of <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> : Additional quantities for	
	doses up to 80 mg per day up to 14 days may be approved.	
Adalimumab	Quantity Limit:	
(Abrilada,	2 pens or pre-filled syringes per 28 days	
adalimumab-aaty,	Starter Kit: 1 kit per 365 days	
adalimumab-adaz,		
adalimumab - adbm,	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:	
adalimumab-fkjp,	1. For a documented diagnosis of Rheumatoid Arthritis, Crohn's Disease, or	
adalimumab-ryvk,	Hidradenitis Suppurativa: Additional quantities up to 4 pens or pre-filled syringes	
Amjevita, Cyltezo,	per 28 days may be approved	
Hadlima, Humira [by		
AbbVie], Humira CF	2. Induction for Plaque Psoriasis, Uveitis, Crohn's Disease, Ulcerative Colitis,	
[by AbbVie], Hulio ,	Hidradenitis Suppurativa: Quantity limit to FDA recommended dose	
Hyrimoz [by		
Sandoz/Novartis],		
Idacio, Simlandi,		
Yuflyma, Yusimry)		

Product	Quantity Limit / Exception Criteria
Budesonide /	Quantity Limit:
Formoterol 80/4.5	1 inhaler per month
mcg and 160/4.5 mcg	'
inhalation aerosol	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
(generic for Symbicort)	If the individual has asthma and is using budesonide / formoterol as a reliever
	therapy, approve up to 2 inhalers per dispensing.
Budesonide	Quantity Limit:
nebulizer	0.25 mg/2ml and 0.5 mg/2mL: 60 respules
suspension	1 mg/2mL: 30 respules
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
	Budesonide Inhalation Suspension (Pulmicort Respules, generic) 0.25 mg/2 mL and
	0.5 mg/2 mL respules
	No overrides recommended.
	Budesonide Inhalation Suspension (Pulmicort Respules, generic) 1 mg/2 mL
	respules
	1. If the individual has esophageal eosinophilia/eosinophilic esophagitis, approve
	up to 60 respules (120 mL) per dispensing.
	2. If the individual is ≥ 11 years of age and according to the prescriber requires a
	dose greater than 1 mg per day, approve up to 120 respules (240 mL) per
	dispensing.
	3. If the individual is ≥ 18 years of age and is experiencing a chronic obstructive
	pulmonary disease exacerbation, approve a one-time override for up to 240
	respules (480 mL).
Cimzia	Quantity Limit:
(certolizumab pegol)	2 vials or pre-filled syringes per 28 days
	Starter Kit: 1 kit per 365 days
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
	1. For a documented diagnosis of Plaque Psoriasis: Additional quantities up to 4
	syringes per 28 days may be approved
	Syninges per 25 days may be approved
	2. For induction for Crohn's Disease, Rheumatoid Arthritis, Ankylosing Spondylitis,
	Psoriatic Arthritis: Quantity limit to FDA recommended dose
Doxepin 5% cream	Quantity Limit:
	90 grams per 30 days
Prudoxin	
(doxepin hydrochloride	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
5% cream)	1. If the patient has atopic dermatitis or lichen simplex chronicus and is treating
Zamalan	greater than 9% of body surface area, approve a one-time override for the
Zonalon (doxepin hydrochloride	quantity requested not to exceed 180 grams at retail or 450 grams at home
5% cream)	delivery.
J J G G G G G I I I J	2. If the patient has atopic dermatitis or lichen simplex chronicus and requires two
	8-day treatment periods per 30 days, approve a one-time override for the
	quantity requested not to exceed 180 grams at retail or 315 grams at home
	delivery.
Esomeprazole	Quantity Limit:
strontium	49.3 mg: 1 capsule per day
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:

Product	Quantity Limit / Exception Criteria	
	For a documented diagnosis of Zollinger-Ellison syndrome: Additional quantities for doses between 89.2 mg and 267.6 mg (equivalent to 240 mg of esomeprazole magnesium) per day may be approved.	
	The FDA recommended dose per day for treatment of Helicobacter pylori does not exceed the quantity limits above.	
Enbrel	Quantity Limit:	
(etanercept)	 25mg: 8 vials or pre-filled syringes per 28 days 50mg: 4 Sureclicks, mini cartridges, or pre-filled syringes per 28 days 	
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit: For induction for Plaque Psoriasis: Quantity limit to FDA recommended dose	
Ilumya (tildrakizumab-asmn)	Quantity Limit: 1 pre-filled syringe per 84 days	
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:	
	For induction for Plaque Psoriasis: Quantity limit to FDA recommended dose	
Ingrezza	Quantity Limit:	
(valbenazine	40 mg, 60 mg and 80 mg: 30 capsules per Rx	
capsules)	 Initiation Blister Pack (7 x 40 mg capsules + 21 x 80 mg capsules): 28 capsules per Rx 	
Ingrezza Sprinkle		
(valbenazine	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:	
capsules)	 Ingrezza 40 mg capsules and Ingrezza Sprinkle 40 mg capsules 1. If the patient is initiating therapy and is increasing the daily dose from 40 mg to 80 mg daily, approve a one-time override for the requested quantity not to exceed 60 capsules at retail and home delivery. 	
Kineret	Quantity Limit:	
(anakinra)	28 pre-filled syringes per 28 days	
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit: For the treatment of cryopyrin-associated periodic syndromes (CAPS) or deficiency of interleukin-1 receptor antagonist (DIRA): Additional quantities sufficient to allow for dosing of up to 8 mg per kg per day may be approved	
Krintafel	Quantity Limit:	
(tafenoquine tablets)	2 tablets per 30 days	
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit: Krintafel 150 mg tablets 1. If the request is for a repeat dose in a patient who has vomited, approve a one-time override of 2 tablets at retail or home delivery.	
Livtencity	Quantity Limit:	
(maribavir)	4 tablets per day	
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:	
	224 tablets as a 28-day supply, when the following criteria are met: If an individual is taking carbamazepine concomitantly with Livtencity	
	336 tablets as a 28-day supply, when the following criteria are met: If an individual is taking phenytoin or phenobarbital concomitantly with Livtencity	
Nexium	Quantity Limit:	
(esomeprazole magnesium)	2.5 mg: 16 packets per day5 mg: 8 packets per day	

Product	Quantity Limit / Exception Criteria	
	10 mg: 4 packets per day	
	 20 mg: 2 capsules or packets per day 40 mg: 1 capsule or packet per day 	
	40 mg: 1 capsule or packet per day	
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:	
	For a documented diagnosis of Zollinger-Ellison syndrome: Additional quantities for doses between 80 mg and 240 mg per day may be approved.	
	2. For a documented diagnosis of <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> : Additional quantities for doses up to 80 mg per day up to 14 days may be approved.	
Paxlovid Quantity Limit		
(Nirmatrelvir and Ritonavir)	One course of treatment (1 carton of 5 blister cards) every 120 days	
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:	
	A one-time override for a second course of treatment (either one 30 tablet carton or one 20 tablet carton) is available if the patient meets BOTH of the following (A <u>and</u> B):	
	A) Patient has a repeat diagnosis of COVID-19; AND	
	Note: This is a second diagnosis unrelated to the initial diagnosis of COVID-19 which was treated with Paxlovid.	
	B) At least 90 days have elapsed since completion of the initial course of Paxlovid	
	for treatment of COVID-19.	
Prevacid,	Quantity Limit:	
Heartburn Relief 24	15 mg: 2 capsules or solutabs per day	
Hour (lansoprazole)	30 mg: 1 capsule or solutab per day	
(lansoprazolo)	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:	
	For a documented diagnosis of Zollinger-Ellison syndrome: Additional quantities for doses between 60 mg and 180 mg per day may be approved.	
	For a documented diagnosis of <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> : Additional quantities for doses up to 90 mg per day up to 14 days may be approved.	
Prilosec	Quantity Limit:	
(omeprazole	2.5 mg: 16 packets per day	
magnesium)	10 mg: 4 capsules or packets per day	
	20 mg: 2 capsules per day	
	40 mg: 1 capsule per day	
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:	
	For a documented diagnosis of Zollinger-Ellison syndrome: Additional quantities for doses between 60 mg and 360 mg per day may be approved.	
	For a documented diagnosis of <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> : Additional quantities for doses up to 80 mg per day up to 14 days may be approved.	
ProAir Digihaler,	Quantity Limit:	
ProAir HFA,	1 inhaler per 30 days	
ProAir Respiclick		
(albuterol sulfate) Additional exception to the Quantity Limit: For individuals with Asthma/Poactive Airway Disease, or Chronic Obstructive		
	For individuals with Asthma/Reactive Airway Disease, or Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD), AND the prescriber attests that the individual needs an	
	additional inhaler per 30 days: Approve a one-time override of one inhaler based on	
	the quantities as noted above.	

Product	Quantity Limit / Exception Criteria
Protonix (pantoprazole)	 Quantity Limit: 20 mg: 2 tablets per day 40 mg: 1 tablet or packet per day Additional exception to the Quantity Limit: For a documented diagnosis of Zollinger-Ellison syndrome: Additional quantities for doses between 80 mg and 240 mg per day may be approved. For a documented diagnosis of Helicobacter pylori: Additional quantities for
Proventil HFA (albuterol sulfate)	doses up to 160 mg per day up to 14 days may be approved. Quantity Limit: 1 inhaler per 30 days Additional exception to the Quantity Limit: For individuals with Asthma/Reactive Airway Disease, or Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD), AND the prescriber attests that the individual needs an
Rinvoq (upadacitinib extended-release tablets) Rinvoq LQ (upadacitinib oral solution)	additional inhaler per 30 days: Approve a one-time override of one inhaler based on the quantities as noted above. Quantity Limit (Rinvoq extended-release ablets): 15 mg: 30 tablets per 30 days 30 mg: 30 tablets per 30 days 45 mg: 56 tablets per 365 days Quantity Limit (Rinvoq LQ oral solution): 1 mg/mL (180 mL bottle): 360 mL (2 bottles) per 30 days Additional exception to the Quantity Limit: Rinvoq 15 mg and 30 mg tablets: No overrides recommended Rinvoq LQ oral solution: No overrides recommended Rinvoq 45 mg tablets:
	 If the patient is initiating treatment for Crohn's disease or requires additional induction dosing for Crohn's disease, as verified by the absence of claims for Rinvoq in the past 130 days, approve a one-time override for the requested quantity, not to exceed 84 tablets at retail or home delivery. If the patient requires additional induction dosing for Ulcerative Colitis, as verified by the absence of claims for Rinvoq in the past 130 days, approve a one-time override for the requested quantity not to exceed 56 tablets at retail or home delivery.
Skyrizi (risankizumab-rzaa)	Quantity Limit: To mg: 1 kit per 84 days = 2 syringes To mg: 1 syringe/pen per 84 days Additional exception to the Quantity Limit: For induction for Plaque Psoriasis: Quantity limit to FDA recommended dose
Siliq (brodalumab)	Quantity limit: • 2 syringes per 28 days Additional exception to the Quantity Limit: For induction for Plaque Psoriasis: Quantity limit to FDA recommended dose
Simponi (golimumab)	Quantity Limit: • 50mg: 1 pen or pre-filled syringe per 28 days

Product	Quantity Limit / Exception Criteria		
	100mg: 1 pen or pre-filled syringe per 28 days		
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:		
Symbicort	For induction for Ulcerative Colitis: Quantity limit to FDA recommended dose Quantity Limit:		
(budesonide /			
formoterol inhalation	1 inhaler per month		
aerosol)	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:		
,	If the individual has asthma and is using budesonide / formoterol as a reliever		
	therapy, approve up to 2 inhalers per dispensing.		
Taltz	Quantity Limit:		
(ixekizumab)	1 auto-injector per 28 days		
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:		
	For induction for Plaque Psoriasis, Psoriatic Arthritis: Quantity limit to FDA		
	recommended dose		
Tremfya	Quantity Limit:		
(guselkumab)	1 pre-filled syringe per 56 days		
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:		
	For induction for Plaque Psoriasis: Quantity limit to FDA recommended dose		
Ventolin HFA	Quantity Limit:		
(albuterol sulfate)	1 inhaler per 30 days		
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:		
	For individuals with Asthma/Reactive Airway Disease, or Chronic Obstructive		
	Pulmonary Disease (COPD), AND the prescriber attests that the individual needs an		
	additional inhaler per 30 days: Approve a one-time override of one inhaler based on		
	the quantities as noted above.		
Vtama	Quantity Limit:		
(tapinarof cream)	1 tube (60 grams) per 30 days		
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:		
	If a patient needs to treat greater than 8% of their body surface area, approve the		
	requested quantity, not to exceed 180 grams (3 tubes) per 30 days		
Xifaxan 200 mg and	Quantity Limit:		
550 mg tablets (rifaximin)	200 mg: 9 tablets per 30 days, 27 tablets per 90 days 550 mg: 42 tabs per 30 days, 126 tabs per 90 days		
(IIIaxIIIIIII)	300 flig. 42 tabs per 30 days, 120 tabs per 90 days		
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:		
	Xifaxan 200 mg tablets		
	1. If the patient has chronic antibiotic-dependent pouchitis, approve the requested		
	quantity, not to exceed 300 tablets per dispensing at retail and 900 tablets per		
	dispensing at home delivery.		
	Xifaxan 550 mg tablets		
	For Hepatic Encephalopathy: Quantity limit does not apply		
Xopenex HFA	Quantity Limit:		
(levalbuterol)	1 inhaler per 30 days		
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:		
	For individuals with Asthma/Reactive Airway Disease, or Chronic Obstructive		
	Pulmonary Disease (COPD), AND the prescriber attests that the individual needs an		

Product	Quantity Limit / Exception Criteria	
	additional inhaler per 30 days: Approve a one-time override of one inhaler based on the quantities as noted above.	
Zoryve	Quantity Limit:	
(roflumilast cream)	1 tube (60 gram tube) per 30 day	
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit	
	If an individual needs to treat greater than 8% of their body surface area, approve	
	the requested quantity, not to exceed 180 grams (3 tubes) per 30 days	

General Background

Commercial medical plans (employer group and individual and family plans) may be subject to quantity limitations associated with the quantity submitted where the quantity limitations are set in accordance to the published FDA recommended dosing of a product, published clinical compendia, and in accord with CMS (Center for Medicare Medicaid) published allowances. Claims in excess of these standards can be considered medically necessary as long as not contraindicated by the FDA and supported with published clinical information in drug compendia or peer-reviewed studies showing both safety and efficacy at the proposed dose or quantity of use for a specific indication.

The Institute of Medicine (IOM) estimates that at least 1.5 million preventable adverse drug events occur within the healthcare system each year. The costs of these preventable adverse drug events have been estimated to exceed \$4 billion annually.

Certain preventable adverse drug events relate to improper medication use. The Food and Drug Administration (FDA) launched the Safe Use Initiative to avoid improper medication use. Improper medication use increases the risk of harm from medication, often resulting in hundreds of thousands of injuries or deaths each year. Many of these injuries and adverse events could have been prevented with currently available knowledge. Frequency limitations are placed on pharmaceutical products to assure appropriate dosing and safe medication use as published in the FDA Product Information or "Label".

Standard Medical Reference Compendia

Standard medical reference compendia utilized to establish frequency limitations include, but not limited to: American Hospital Formulary Service-Drug Information (AHFS), Truven Health Analytics Micromedex Drugpoints, and Wolters Kluwer Facts & Comparisons eAnswers.

References

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- 4. U.S. Food and Drug Administration. Drugs@FDA. U.S. Department of Health & Human Services: http://www.accessdata.fda.gov/scripts/cder/drugsatfda/.
- 5. Barnes EL, Agrawal M, Syal G, et al. AGA clinical practice guideline on the management of pouchitis and inflammatory pouch disorders. Gastroenterology. 2024;166(1):59-85.

Revision Details

Type of Revision	Summary of Changes	Date
Selected Revision	Stelara removed from the policy.	06/01/2025
Selected Revision	Cosentyx removed from the policy.	07/01/2025
Selected Revision	Added quantity limits for Xifaxan 200 mg. Updated quantity limits for Xifaxan 550 mg.	08/01/2025

The policy effective date is in force until updated or retired.

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