

# **PRIOR AUTHORIZATION POLICY**

**POLICY:** Erectile Dysfunction – Vardenafil Prior Authorization Policy

Levitra<sup>®</sup> (vardenafil tablets – GlaxoSmithKline, generic)

Staxyn<sup>™</sup> (vardenafil orally disintegrating tablet – GlaxoSmithKline, generic)

**REVIEW DATE:** 11/06/2024

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# CIGNA NATIONAL FORMULARY COVERAGE:

#### **OVERVIEW**

Vardenafil tablets (Levitra, generic) and vardenafil orally disintegrating tablets (Staxyn, generic), phosphodiesterase type 5 inhibitors, are indicated for the treatment of **erectile dysfunction**.<sup>1,2</sup>

Vardenafil has been studied for other indications:

- **Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia.** Vardenafil has been studied in benign prostatic hyperplasia. <sup>5,6</sup> The European Association of Urology guidelines (2022) note that phosphodiesterase type 5 inhibitors can be used in men with moderate-to-severe lower urinary tract symptoms with or without erectile dysfunction. <sup>7</sup> The guidelines add that based on the results from a meta-analysis<sup>8</sup>, younger men with lower body mass index and more severe lower urinary tract symptoms benefit the most from treatment with phosphodiesterase type 5 inhibitors.
- Prophylaxis after Radical Prostatectomy. Vardenafil was studied in men following bilateral nerve-sparing radical prostatectomy.<sup>9</sup>
- **Raynaud's Phenomenon.** Vardenafil has been studied in patients with Raynaud's phenomenon.<sup>3,4</sup> Vardenafil improved digital blood flow and decreased the number of Raynaud's attacks. Guidelines from the European League against Rheumatism (EULAR) on the treatment of systemic sclerosis (2023) recommend considering dihydropyridine calcium channel blockers (CCBs), usually oral nifedipine, for first-line

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therapy of Raynaud's phenomenon in patients with systemic sclerosis.<sup>10</sup> Phosphodiesterase type 5 inhibitors should also be considered in such clinical scenarios.

#### **POLICY STATEMENT**

Prior Authorization is recommended for prescription benefit coverage of vardenafil tablets and vardenafil orally disintegrating tablets. All approvals are provided for the duration noted below. Because of the specialized skills required for evaluation and diagnosis of patients treated with vardenafil as well as the monitoring required for adverse events and long-term efficacy, some approvals require vardenafil to be prescribed by or in consultation with a physician who specializes in the condition being treated.

- Levitra<sup>®</sup> (vardenafil tablets GlaxoSmithKline, generic)
- Staxyn<sup>™</sup> (vardenafil orally disintegrating tablet GlaxoSmithKline, generic)

is(are) covered as medically necessary when the following criteria is(are) met for FDA-approved indication(s) or other uses with supportive evidence (if applicable):

## **FDA-Approved Indication**

**1. Erectile Dysfunction**. Approve for 1 year.

## **Other Uses with Supportive Evidence**

**2. Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia**. Approve for 1 year if the patient meets ONE of the following (A <u>or</u> B):

<u>Note</u>: For men with erectile dysfunction and benign prostatic hyperplasia, use criterion 1 above.

- A) Patient has tried an alpha-1 (a1) blocker; OR

  Note: Examples of alpha-1 (a1) blockers include doxazosin, terazosin, tamsulosin, and alfuzosin.
- **B)** Patient has tried a 5a-reductase inhibitor. Note: Examples of 5a-reductase inhibitor includes finasteride and dutasteride.
- **3. Prophylaxis After Radical Prostatectomy (Early Penile Rehabilitation).** Approve for 1 year if the patient meets BOTH of the following (A <u>and</u> B):
  - A) Patient had a radical prostatectomy within the previous 12 months; AND
  - **B)** The medication is prescribed by or in consultation with a urologist.
- **4. Raynaud's Phenomenon**. Approve for 1 year if the patient meets ONE of the following (A <u>or</u> B):
  - **A)** Patient has tried at least one calcium channel blocker; OR <a href="Note">Note</a>: Examples of calcium channel blockers include amlodipine, felodipine, and nifedipine.
  - **B)** According to the prescriber, use of a calcium channel blocker is contraindicated. Note: Examples of reasons a patient cannot take a calcium channel blocker include right heart failure and decreased cardiac output.

### **CONDITIONS NOT COVERED**

- Levitra® (vardenafil tablets GlaxoSmithKline, generic)
- Staxyn™ (vardenafil orally disintegrating tablet GlaxoSmithKline, generic)

# is(are) considered experimental, investigational, or unproven for ANY other use(s).

#### REFERENCES

- 1. Vardenafil hydrochloride tablet tablets [prescribing information]. Bridgewater, NJ: Alembic; March 2023.
- 2. Vardenafil orally disintegrating tablets [prescribing information]. Bridgewater, NJ: Alembic; September 2023.
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- 4. Caglayan E, Axmann S, Hellmich M, et al. Research Letter. Vardenafil for the treatment of Raynaud Phenomenon: a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled crossover study. *Arch Intern Med.* 2012; 172:1182-1184.
- 5. Stief CG, Porst H, Neuser D, et al. A randomized, placebo-controlled study to assess the efficacy of twice-daily vardenafil in the treatment of lower urinary tract symptoms secondary to benign prostatic hyperplasia. *Eur Urol.* 2008; 53:1236-1244.
- 6. Gacci M, Vittori G, Tosi N, et al. A randomized, placebo-controlled study to assess safety and efficacy of vardenafil 10 mg and tamsulosin 0.4 mg vs. tamsulosin 0.4 mg alone in the treatment of lower urinary tract symptoms secondary to benign prostatic hyperplasia. *J Sex Med.* 2012; 9:1624-1633.
- 7. Gravas S, Cornu JN, Gacci C, et al. Management of non-neurogenic male lower urinary tract symptoms (LUTS). © European Association of Urology 2022. Available at: <a href="http://uroweb.org/guideline/treatment-of-non-neurogenic-male-luts/">http://uroweb.org/guideline/treatment-of-non-neurogenic-male-luts/</a> Accessed on November 04, 2024.
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- 9. Montorsi F, Brock G, Lee J, et al. Effect of nightly versus on-demand vardenafil on recovery of erectile function in men following bilateral nerve-sparing radical prostatectomy. *Eur Urol.* 2008; 54:924-931.
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# **HISTORY**

Type of Revision	Summary of Changes	Review Date
Annual Revision	No criteria changes.	11/01/2023
Annual Revision	No criteria changes.	11/06/2024

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